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## Pes Anserine Bursectomy

### Post-Operative Rehabilitation Protocol

#### 0-2 weeks

- Full WBAT immediately
- Crutches for 24-48 hours. Can discontinue once gait normalizes.
- Full Active/Passive ROM
- Patella mobilization
- SLR supine
- Quad Sets
- Heel Slides
- Ankle Pumps

#### 2-6 weeks

- Full weight bearing
- Progress with ROM until full
- Wall sits, lunges, balance exercises
- Closed chain quad strengthening
- Modalities PRN

Weight Bearing Status

**WBAT** 

ROM Restrictions

Full
AROM/PROM
beginning POD 1

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|  | Week |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
|--|------|-----|----------|--------|---|---|---|-------------|---|----------|----|----|----------|----|
| Exercise   | 1    | 2   | 3        | 4      | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8           | 9 | 10       | 12 | 16 | 20       | 24 |
| Initial Exercises:                                 | ı    | 1   | <u>i</u> |        | I |   |   | <u> </u>    |   |          | I  |    | <u> </u> |    |
| ROM Goals  | 0-   | 90° |          | 0-125° |   |   |   | Progress to |   |          |    |    | II       |    |
| Flexion/extension, heel slides                     |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   | <u> </u> |    |    |          |    |
| Flexion/extension- seated                          |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Patella/Tendon mobilization                        |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Quad Series  |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Hamstring Sets                                     |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Sit and Reach for Hamstrings                       |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Ankle Pumps  |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Crutch weaning                                     | WE   | ЗАТ |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Heel prop knee extension stretch                   |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| SLR (w/ brace until quad control restored)         |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Toe and Heel Raises                                |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Balance Series                                     |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Weight-bearing Strength Exercises:                 | 1    | 2   | 3        | 4      | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8           | 9 | 10       | 12 | 16 | 20       | 24 |
| Double Knee Bends                                  |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Double Leg Bridges                                 |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Reverse Lunge, static holds                        |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Beginning cord exercises                           |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Dead Lift (2 →1 leg)                               |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Squat/Leg press (ISO →reps, 2 → 1 leg) (80-0° arc) |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Sports Test Exercises                              |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Cardiovascular Exercises:                          | 1    | 2   | 3        | 4      | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8           | 9 | 10       | 12 | 16 | 20       | 24 |
| Bike with both legs-no resistance                  |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Bike with both legs- resistance                    |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Aqua jogging                                       |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Treadmill-walking 7% incline                       |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Swimming with fins-light flutter kick              |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Elliptical Trainer                                 |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Rowing   |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Stair stepper                                      |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Agility Exercises:                                 | 1    | 2   | 3        | 4      | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8           | 9 | 10       | 12 | 16 | 20       | 24 |
| Running Progression                                |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Initial-Single Plane                               |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Advance-Multi Directional                          |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Functional Sports Test                             |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| High Level Activities:                             | 1    | 2   | 3        | 4      | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8           | 9 | 10       | 12 | 16 | 20       | 24 |
| Golf Progression                                   |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Outdoor biking, hiking, running                    |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |
| Return to Sport                                    |      |     |          |        |   |   |   |             |   |          |    |    |          |    |



### **Quad Series:**

- •Quad sets (5 sec hold) also quick contractions (NMES to supplement)
- Prone quad sets
- •SLR with no extension leg
- Progression of Quad Strengthening
- •LAQ in safe range -no added resistance to begin
- •Once weight bearing tandem stance TKE with 5 sec hold
- •Isometric wall sit
- •SLR with resistance
- •Step up progression
- Squat progression
- •Leg press progression
- •Lunge progression

#### **Hamstring Series:**

- Hamstring stretching (supine/prone)
- •Hamstring set (heel dig)- contract hamstring with knee flexed pressing heel into the floor (5 sec hold)
- Hamstring curls
- Progress to resisted hamstring curl

### **Sport Test Exercises:**

- •Goals: impact training and introduction of directional drills
- Double leg squat jumps
- Box jumps
- Speed skaters
- Double leg jumps for height and distance progress to single leg as tolerated
- •Blaze pod change of direction drills

#### Further Clarifications and Considerations

- •Double Knee Bends: feet shoulder width apart, bend knees to 30°, keeping knees behind the toes.
- •Cord exercises (resistance band/cord): resisted double knee bends, resisted hamstring curls
- •May begin to implement BFR as early as 1 week into post-op period



## Return to Running Criteria

- •Trace effusion, flexion within 5 degrees of contralateral side
- LSI on anterior reach Y balance test ≥ 90%
- LSI on quadriceps torque output on isometric measurement ≥ 75%
- •12" SL squat tolerance
- Able to walk > 1 mile with no limping or pain
- Able to "hop" with UE assist on operative leg 5 times without pain or compensation
- SL balance with eyes closed 30 seconds without loss of balance



# Return to Agility/Change of Direction Criteria

- •Return to running criteria listed above met
- No effusion
- Full ROM
- •Quad LSI on isokinetic ≥85%
- Hamstring LSI on isokinetic ≥85%
- •LSI on anterior reach Y-balance ≥ 95%
- •SL hopping pain-free and effusion free



# Return to **Sport Criteria**

- •In order to test must demonstrate full AROM, no pain, no/trace effusion, 5/5 strength, negative lachman and pivot shift, LSI ≥95% hamstring curl and leg press
- •Quadricep strength ≥95% of contralateral side (< 2cm of atrophy)
- Able to perform single leg squat with correct form
- •LSI SL hop ≥95%
- •Y-Balance ≥95% (mean of 3 trials in anterior, posterolateral, posteromedial /100)
- Vertical jump test, single leg hop distance, and timed single leg hop over 20 -feet ≥90% of contralateral

